

*For Metuka Benjamin
Director of Education, Stephen Wise Schools*

Russell Steinberg

Sabbath Fantasy I

op. 40a

Instrumentation

Flute (may be doubled)
Oboe (may be doubled)
2 Bb Clarinets
2 Bassoons
2 Horns in F
Bb Trumpet (may be doubled)
Trombone (may be doubled)
3 Timpani
2 Percussion
Piano
Strings

+ Solos for Violin, Oboe, Clarinet, Flute, and Trumpet

Duration: 9'30"

Blown To Bits Publications

Sabbath Fantasy I for Orchestra and Soloists
by Russell Steinberg

Blown To Bits Publications
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PREVIEW ONLY

Program Notes

"The Sabbath is a metaphor for paradise and a testimony to God's presence... The task... becomes how to convert time into eternity, how to fill our time with spirit: "Six days a week we wrestle with the world, wringing profit from the earth; on the Sabbath we especially care for the seed of eternity planted in the soul. The world has our hands, but our soul belongs to Someone Else."

- Abraham Joshua Heschel, *The Sabbath*

Sabbath hymns are a key part of the magic that converts "time into eternity," as Heschel so beautifully wrote. My Sabbath Fantasy weaves together six Shabbat melodies that draw on both Sephardic and Ashkenazi traditions. Because the piece explores the relationships between these melodies, it is less a medley of tunes, but more, as one of my students put it, a 'melt-ly.' I've tried to *melt* the tunes into a single cohesive piece that cycles through a gamut of emotions from mystery to beauty to joy, and back to mystery.

Sabbath Fantasy I is written for intermediate level youth orchestra. The wind parts may be single, except for clarinets, bassoons, and horns (two required of each). The solos in Sabbath Fantasy I are for violin, oboe, flute, clarinet, and trumpet. The five soloists should either stand in front of the orchestra, or be seated in front of the string sections near the conductor.

Sabbath Fantasy I and II were premiered on May 7, 2000 by the Stephen Wise Youth Orchestra conducted by the composer. Sabbath Fantasy I is dedicated to Metuka Benjamin, Director of Education for the Stephen Wise Schools, who was pivotal in forming the Stephen Wise Youth Orchestra that later became the Los Angeles Youth Orchestra. Sabbath Fantasy I and II were conceived as bookends for a single concert. However, they may be programmed separately as well.

Sabbath Fantasy I Melodies

1. Sabbath Candle Blessing
2. Shalom Aleichem
3. Shabat Kodesh
4. V'taher Libenu
5. Yism'chu Hashamayim
6. Chiri Biri Bim

PREVIEW ONLY

Sabbath Fantasy I

Transposed Score

Russell Steinberg

Andante con moto

Flute

Oboe

Clarinets 1 & 2 in B \flat

Bassoons 1 & 2

Horns 1 & 2 in F

Trumpet in B \flat

Trombone

Timpani (A, D, G)

Percussion 1 Wind Chime

Percussion 2 Bells

p

Piano

pp

Solo Flute

Solo Oboe

Solo Clarinet in B \flat

Solo Trumpet in B \flat

Solo Violin

Andante con moto

Violin I

Violin II

Viola

Violoncello

Double Bass

[2] [3] [4] [5] [6]

A (Sabbath Candle Blessing)

Andante

Andante

Fl. Ob. Cl. 1 & 2 Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2 Tpt. Tbn. Timp.

Perc. 1 Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl. Solo Ob. Solo Cl. Solo Tpt. Solo Vln.

Vln. I Vln. II Vla. Vc. Cb.

(Sabbath Candle Blessing)
Andante

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno. *pp*

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I *pp*

Vln. II *pp*

Vla. *pp*

Vc. *pp*

Cb. *pp*

[19] [20] [21] [22] [23] [24] [25]

Fl. *p*

Ob. *p*

Cl. 1 & 2 *p*

Bsn. 1 & 2 *p*

Hn. 1 & 2 *p*

Tpt. *p*

Tbn. *p*

Timpani

Perc. 1 Susp. Cymbal
Perc. 2 Triangle *p*

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln. *f*

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

A musical score page featuring multiple staves of music. The instruments listed from top to bottom include Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet 1 & 2 (Cl. 1 & 2), Bassoon 1 & 2 (Bsn. 1 & 2), Horn 1 & 2 (Hn. 1 & 2), Trumpet (Tpt.), Trombone (Tbn.), Timpani (Timp.), Percussion 1 (Perc. 1), Percussion 2 (Perc. 2), Piano (Pno.), Solo Flute (Solo Fl.), Solo Oboe (Solo Ob.), Solo Clarinet (Solo Cl.), Solo Trumpet (Solo Tpt.), Solo Violin (Solo Vln.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Cello (Cvl.), Double Bass (Cb.), and Trombone (Tbn.). Red markings are present in several places: a large red circle highlights a note in the Timpani staff; a large red arrow points diagonally upwards from the Solo Flute staff towards the Piano staff; another large red arrow points diagonally downwards from the Solo Violin staff towards the Violin I staff; and a smaller red arrow points upwards from the Double Bass staff towards the Trombone staff.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

A musical score page featuring multiple staves of music. The instruments listed from top to bottom are: Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinets 1 & 2 (Cl. 1 & 2), Bassoon 1 & 2 (Bsn. 1 & 2), Horn 1 & 2 (Hn. 1 & 2), Trumpet (Tpt.), Trombone (Tbn.), Timpani (Timp.), Percussion 1 (Perc. 1), Percussion 2 (Perc. 2), Piano (Pno.), Solo Flute (Solo Fl.), Solo Oboe (Solo Ob.), Solo Clarinet (Solo Cl.), Solo Trumpet (Solo Tpt.), Solo Violin (Solo Vln.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Cello (Cvl.), and Bass (Cb.). The music includes dynamic markings such as *mf* and *tr*. Red ink has been used to draw several large, stylized letters across the page: a 'W' near the top right, a 'D' in the middle left, a 'E' below it, and a 'Q' at the bottom left.

B

(Shalom Aleichem)
Allegretto

10

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt

Tbn

Timp

Tambourine
mp

Finger Cymbal
p

Pno
p

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.
mp

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt

Solo Vln.
pizz.

Vln. I
p

Vln. II
pizz.
p

Vla.
pizz.
p

Vc.
pizz.
p

Cb.
p

(B) (Shalom Aleichem)
Allegretto

pizz.

p

75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82

A musical score page featuring multiple staves of music for various instruments. The instruments listed on the left are Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet 1 & 2 (Cl. 1 & 2), Bassoon 1 & 2 (Bsn. 1 & 2), Horn 1 & 2 (Hn. 1 & 2), Trumpet (Tpt.), Trombone (Tbn.), Timpani (Timp.), Percussion 1 (Perc. 1), Percussion 2 (Perc. 2), Wood Block, Piano (Pno.), Solo Flute (Solo Fl.), Solo Oboe (Solo Ob.), Solo Clarinet (Solo Cl.), Solo Trumpet (Solo Tpt.), Solo Violin (Solo Vln.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Cello (Cvl.), Double Bass (Cb.), and Bassoon 1 & 2 (Bsn. 1 & 2). The music is in common time, with measures numbered 1 through 8. Red markings are present: a large red circle highlights the first measure of the Solo Fl. staff; a large red arrow points from the end of the Solo Ob. staff towards the beginning of the Solo Fl. staff; and several smaller red arrows point from the end of the Solo Cl. staff towards the beginning of the Solo Fl. staff.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt

Tbn

Timp

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla

Vc

Cb

DRE

P

90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98

A musical score page featuring multiple staves of music for various instruments. The instruments listed on the left are Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet 1 & 2 (Cl. 1 & 2), Bassoon 1 & 2 (Bsn. 1 & 2), Horn 1 & 2 (Hn. 1 & 2), Trumpet (Tpt.), Trombone (Tbn.), Timpani (Timp.), Percussion 1 (Perc. 1), Percussion 2 (Perc. 2), Finger Cymbal, Piano (Pno.), Solo Flute (Solo Fl.), Solo Oboe (Solo Ob.), Solo Clarinet (Solo Cl.), Solo Trumpet (Solo Tpt.), Solo Violin (Solo Vln.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Viola (Vla.), Cello (C. b.), and Double Bass (Vc.). The score includes measures numbered 99 through 106 at the bottom. Red markings are present throughout the score, including a large red circle around the Timpani staff, several red arrows pointing from the Solo Clarinet staff towards the strings (Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., C. b.), and a large red diagonal arrow pointing from the Solo Clarinet staff across the page. The piano staff has a label 'Finger Cymbal' with a dynamic 'p' below it.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt

Tbn

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

DIRE

C

(Shabat Kodesh)
Allegro

15

Fl. *mf*

Ob. *mf*

Cl. 1 & 2 *mf*

Bsn. 1 & 2 *mf*

Hn. 1 & 2 *mf*

Tpt. *mf*

Tbn. *mf*

Tim. *mf*

Perc. 1

Claves

Perc. 2 *mf*

Pno. *mf*

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt. *mf*

Solo Vln.

Vln. I *mf*

Vln. II *mf*

Vla. *mf*

Vc. *pizz.*

Cb. *mf*

Castanets

DREI

div.

div.

arco

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt

Tbn

Timp

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Bells

Pno

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla

Vc

Cb

f

125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

p — *mf*

Cymbal
mf
Snare Drum

f

unis.

unis.

135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt

Tbn

Timp

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla

Vc

Cb

ONE

DUE

145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Fl. *p* cresc.

Ob. *p* cresc.

Cl. 1 & 2 *p* cresc.

Bsn. 1 & 2 *p* cresc.

Hn. 1 & 2 *p* cresc.

Tpt. *p* cresc.

Tbn. *p* cresc.

Tim. *p* cresc.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I div.

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

D

(V'taher Libenu)
Allegretto

21

Fl. *p*

Ob. *p*

Cl. 1 & 2 *p*

Bsn. 1 & 2 *p*

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tim. *p*

Perc. 1 Tambourine *p*

Perc. 2 Castanets *p*

Pno. *p*

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob. *p*

Solo Cl. *p*

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

D(V'taher Libenu)
Allegretto

Vln. I pizz. *p*

Vln. II pizz. *p*

Vla. pizz. *p*

Vc. pizz. *p*

Cb. pizz. *p*

172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180

A musical score page featuring multiple staves of music. The instruments listed include Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet 1 & 2 (Cl. 1 & 2), Bassoon 1 & 2 (Bsn. 1 & 2), Horn 1 & 2 (Hn. 1 & 2), Trumpet (Tpt.), Trombone (Tbn.), Timpani (Timp.), Percussion 1 (Perc. 1), Percussion 2 (Perc. 2), Piano (Pno.), Solo Flute (Solo Fl.), Solo Oboe (Solo Ob.), Solo Clarinet (Solo Cl.), Solo Trumpet (Solo Tpt.), Solo Violin (Solo Vln.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Cello (Cb.), and Bassoon (Bsn.). Red markings are present in several places: a large red circle highlights a measure in the Timpani staff; a large red 'X' marks a section of the score starting from the piano staff; and a red 'P' is placed over the first measure of the Violin I staff.

Allegro

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2 *f*

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tim. *mf*

Perc. 1

Cymbal

Perc. 2 *mf*

Snare Drum

Pno. *f*

Solo Fl. *f*

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I *f*

Vln. II *f*

Vla. *f*

Vc. *f*

Cb. *f*

189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196

Fl. *f*

Ob. *f*

Cl. 1 & 2 *f*

Bsn. 1 & 2 *f*

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt. *f*

Tbn. *f*

Timp. *f*

Perc. 1 Cymbal
Snare Drum
Xylophone *f*

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

DRAFT

197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204

Allegretto

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tim.

Perc. 1

Tambourine

Perc. 2

Castanets

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

DR

Allegretto

205 **206** **207** **208** **209** **210** **211** **212** **213**

rit.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

p

Triangle

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

DREI

rit.

[214] [215] [216] [217] [218] [219] [220] [221] [222]

E

(Yism'chu Hashamayim)

Allegro

27

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tim.

Perc. 1
Snare Drum

Perc. 2
Bells

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

(Yism'chu Hashamayim)
Allegro

223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt

Tbn

Timp

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla

Vc

Cb

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt

Tbn

Timp

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla

Vc

Cb

mf

251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

F

(Chiri Biri Bim)

Più mosso

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

F

(Chiri Biri Bim)

Più mosso

DIE

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

278] [279] [280] [281] [282] [283] [284]

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Xylophone

f

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

DRAFT

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Bells

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

The musical score consists of 15 staves of music. The instruments listed are Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinet 1 & 2 (Cl. 1 & 2), Bassoon 1 & 2 (Bsn. 1 & 2), Horn 1 & 2 (Hn. 1 & 2), Trumpet (Tpt.), Bassoon (Tbn.), Timpani (Timp.), Percussion 1 (Perc. 1), Percussion 2 (Perc. 2), Piano (Pno.), Solo Flute (Solo Fl.), Solo Oboe (Solo Ob.), Solo Clarinet (Solo Cl.), Solo Trumpet (Solo Tpt.), Solo Violin (Solo Vln.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Viola (Vla.), Cello (Vc.), and Double Bass (Cb.). Red markings are present on the Timpani staff, the Percussion 2 staff, and the Solo Flute, Solo Oboe, Solo Clarinet, Solo Trumpet, Solo Violin, and Cello staves.

G
dim.
Meno mosso

This musical score page contains ten staves of music. The instruments listed from top to bottom are: Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinets 1 & 2 (Cl. 1 & 2), Bassoon 1 & 2 (Bsn. 1 & 2), Horn 1 & 2 (Hn. 1 & 2), Trumpet (Tpt.), Trombone (Tbn.), Timpani (Timp.), Percussion 1 (Perc. 1), and Percussion 2 (Perc. 2). The score includes dynamic markings such as *dim.*, *Meno mosso*, and *p*. Red arrows and a large red circle have been drawn over the score, pointing to specific measures and notes, likely indicating performance highlights or errors. The page number 37 is in the top right corner.

Red text "DRAFT" is overlaid diagonally across the page.

Below the main score, there is a continuation of the music for Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Viola (Vla.), Cello (Vc.), and Double Bass (Cb.). This section also features dynamic markings like *dim.*, *Meno mosso*, and *p*, along with red arrows and a red circle highlighting specific notes and measures.

The page is numbered at the bottom: 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316.

Fl.

Ob.

Cl. 1 & 2

Bsn. 1 & 2

Hn. 1 & 2

Tpt.

Tbn.

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Pno.

Solo Fl.

Solo Ob.

Solo Cl.

Solo Tpt.

Solo Vln.

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Cb.

ONE

DIE

[317] [318] [319] [320] [321] [322]

A musical score page showing multiple staves for different instruments. The instruments listed from top to bottom are: Flute (Fl.), Oboe (Ob.), Clarinets 1 & 2 (Cl. 1 & 2), Bassoons 1 & 2 (Bsn. 1 & 2), Horns 1 & 2 (Hn. 1 & 2), Trumpet (Tpt.), Trombone (Tbn.), Timpani (Timp.), Percussion 1 (Perc. 1), Percussion 2 (Perc. 2), Piano (Pno.), Solo Flute (Solo Fl.), Solo Oboe (Solo Ob.), Solo Clarinet (Solo Cl.), Solo Trumpet (Solo Tpt.), Solo Violin (Solo Vln.), Violin I (Vln. I), Violin II (Vln. II), Cello (C. b.), Double Bass (Cb.), and Bassoon (Bsn.). Red markings are present in several staves: a large red 'X' is over the first four staves; a red circle highlights a dynamic 'pp' in the Timpani staff; a red 'DIE' is written diagonally across the Solo Flute, Solo Oboe, Solo Clarinet, and Solo Trumpet staves; and a red 'ONE' is written diagonally across the Solo Violin, Violin I, Violin II, Cello, and Double Bass staves. A 'Wind Chime' dynamic is indicated above the Percussion 1 staff.